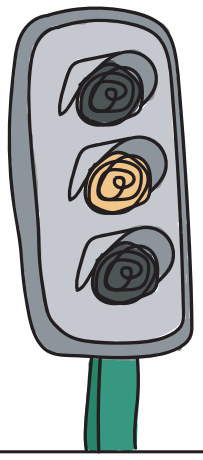
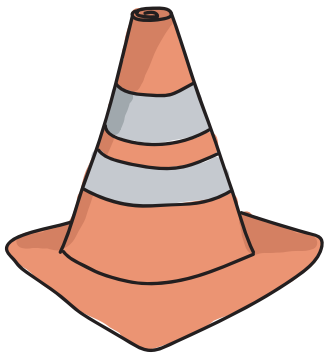
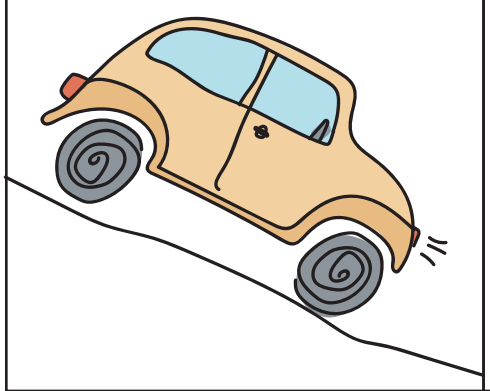
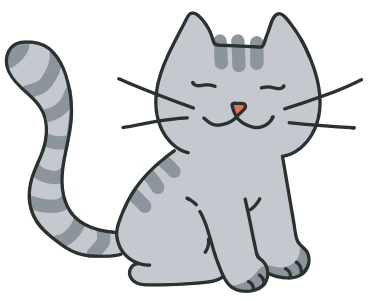
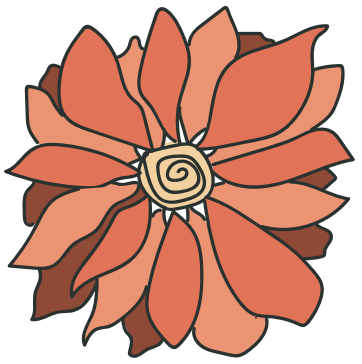
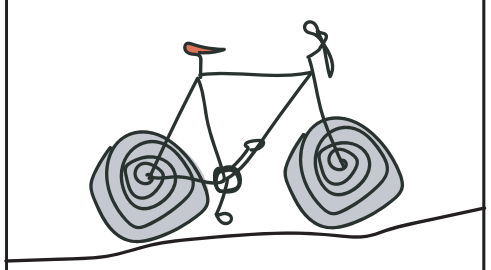
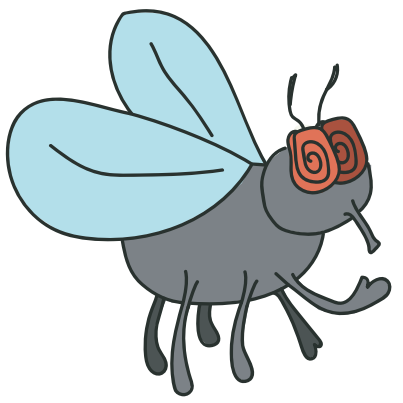
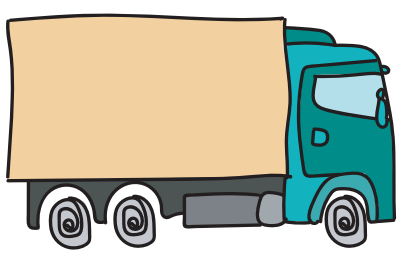
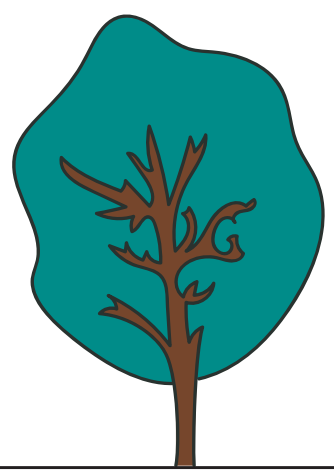
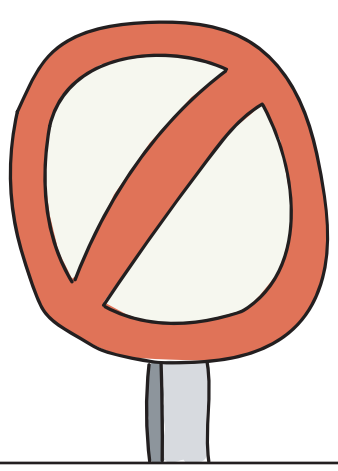
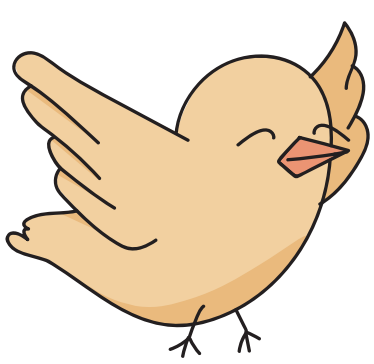
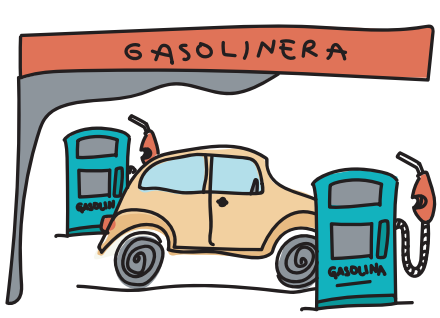
BINGO

On the way

#jijsinpantallas #jijsensepantalles

jugarijugar